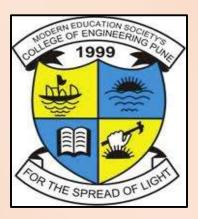
ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT REPORT

Modern Education Society's, WADIA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING,

Off Bund Garden Road, Pune 411 001



Year: 2024-25

Prepared by:

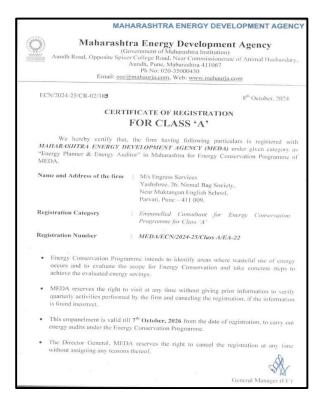
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Environmental Audit Report: MES's Wadia College of Engineering, Pune: 2024-25

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We Engress Services, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Modern Education Society's, Wadia College of Engineering, Off Bund Garden Road, Pune 411 001 for awarding us the assignment of Environmental Audit of their Campus for the Year: 2024-25.

We are thankful to all the staff members for helping us during the field study.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. An Environmental Audit is conducted at Modern Education Society's, Wadia College of Engineering, Pune 411001

2. Pollution due to College Activities:

No	Head	Particulars	
1	Solid Waste	Paper, Plastic Waste, Food, Organic Waste	
2	Liquid Waste	Human Waste	
3	Air Pollution	CO ₂ : On Account of Electricity Consumption	

3. Present Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emission:

No	Particulars Value		Unit
1	Annual Energy Consumed	8	kW
2	Annual CO ₂ Emissions	8.93	tCO2e

4. Usage of Renewable Energy:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Capacity of Roof Top Solar PV Plant	8	kWp
2	Total Energy Generated by kWp Plant in 24-25	9600	kWh
3	Annual Reduction in CO ₂ Emissions in 24-25	8.93	tCO ₂ e

5. Indoor Air Quality:

No	Parameter/Value	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Maximum	46	27	35
2	Minimum	40	21	30

6. Indoor CO₂ Level:

No	Parameter/Value	CO _{2,} in ppm
1	Maximum	535
2	Minimum	516

7. Indoor Lux & Noise Level Parameters:

No	Parameter/Value	Lux Level	Noise Level, dB
1	Maximum	235	49
2	Minimum	218	45

8. Water Quality Parameters:

No Parameter		Value
1	pH Level	7.35
2	Total Dissolved Salts	59

9. Initiatives on Climate Change:

No	Head	Particulars	
1	Usage of Renewable Energy	Installation of 8 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant.	
2	Promotion of Energy Efficiency	Usage of Energy Efficient LED Lights	
3	Water Conservation	Usage of Rain Water for recharging the Underground Water Table & Storage in Open Well	
4	Initiatives for Green India Mission	Internal Tree Plantation	
5	Environment Conservation/Awareness	Creation of Awareness on Energy Conservation by Display of Poster	

10. Assumptions:

- 1. Emission Fator of Electrical Energy: 0.93 Kg of CO₂/kWh
- 2. Energy generated by Roof Top Solar PV Plant: 4 kWh/kWp per Day
- 3. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos
- 4. CO₂ Emissions are computed For Scope- 2

11. References:

- For CO₂ Emissions: <u>www.ccd.gujarat.gov.in</u>
- For Various Indoor Air Parameters: www.ishrae.com
- For AQI Quality Standards: www.cpcb.com
- For Solar Energy Generation: www.solarrooftop.gov.in

ABBREVIATIONS

Kg : Kilo Gram

MSEDCL : Maharashtra State Distribution Company Limited

MT : Metric Ton
kWh : kilo-Watt Hour
LPD : Liters per Day

LED : Light Emitting Diode
AQI : Air Quality Index

PM-2.5 : Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 Micron
PM-10 : Particulate Matter of Size 10 Micron
CPCB : Central Pollution Control Board

ISHRAE : The Indian Society of Heating & Refrigerating & Air Conditioning Engineers

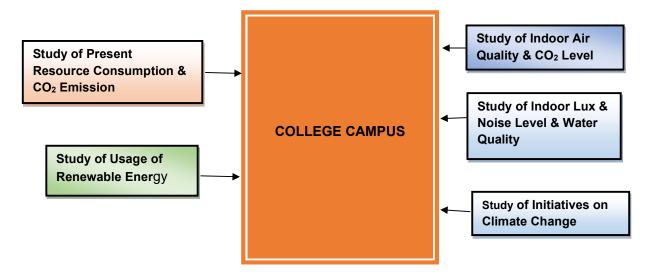
CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

1. Important Definitions:

1.1.1 Environment: Definition as per environment Protection Act: 1986

Environment includes water, air and land and the inter-relationship which exists among and between Water, Air, Land and Human beings, other living creatures, plants microorganism and property

1.2 Key Study Points:



1.3 College Location:

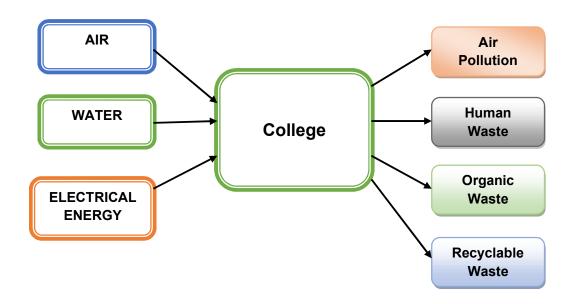


CHAPTER-II STUDY OF RESOURCE CONSUMPTION & CO₂ EMISSION

The College consumes following basic/derived Resources:

- 1. Air
- 2. Water
- 3. Electrical Energy

We try to draw a schematic diagram for the College System & Environment as under. Chart No 1: Representation of Resource Requirement & Waste of a College:



A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. The CO₂ Emission is computed for Scope-2

Emission Factor:

Emission Fator of Electrical Energy: 0.93 Kg of CO₂ / kWh

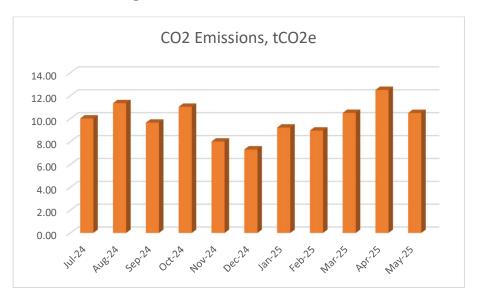
Table No 1: Study of Purchase of Energy & CO₂ Emissions: 24-25:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions, tCO ₂ e
1	Jul-24	10768	10.01
2	Aug-24	12200	11.35
3	Sep-24	10370	9.64
4	Oct-24	11857	11.03
5	Nov-24	8600	8.00
6	Dec-24	7857	7.31
7	Jan-25	9915	9.22

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8	Feb-25	9633	8.96
9	Mar-25	11291	10.50
10	Apr-25	13447	12.51
11	May-25	11284	10.49
12	Jun-25	10115	9.41
13	Total	127337	118.42

Chart No 2: Month wise CO₂ Emissions:



CHAPTER III STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 8 kWp.

In the following Table, we compute the Reduction in Annual CO_2 Emissions due to installation of Roof Top Solar PV Plant.

Table No 2: Computation of Annual Reduction in CO₂ Emission:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Capacity of Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	8	kWp
2	Energy Generated in the Year: 24-25	9600	kWh
3	1 kWh of Electrical Energy saves	0.93	Kg/kWh
4	Qty of CO ₂ Saved by Solar PV Plant = (2)*(3) /1000	8.93	tCO2e

Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:



CHAPTER IV STUDY OF INDOOR AIR QUALITY

- **1. Air:** The common name given to the atmospheric gases used in breathing and photosynthesis.
- 2. Air quality is a measure of the suitability of air for breathing by people, plants and animals.
- **3.** Air Quality Index: Air Quality Index (AQI) is a number used by government agencies to measure the Air Pollution levels and communicate it to the population.

In this Chapter, we present three important Parameters: **AQI-** Air Quality Index, **PM-2.5-** Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 micron and **PM-10-** Particulate Matter of Size 10 micron

Table No 3: Indoor Air Quality Parameters:

No	Location	AQI	PM2.5	PM10
1	Admin Section	46	27	35
2	Library	41	23	32
3	Class Room-	44	23	33
4	Mech Engg Department	45	24	33
5	Computer Lab	40	21	30
	Maximum	46	27	35
	Minimum	40	21	30

Table No 4: Air Quality Index Values & Concentration of PM 2.5 & PM10: (By CPCB):

No	Category	AQI Value	Concentration Range, PM 2.5	Concentration Range, PM 10
1	Good	0 to 50	0 to 30	0 to 50
2	Satisfactory	51 to 100	31 to 60	51 to 100
3	Moderately Polluted	101 to 200	61 to 90	101 to 250
4	Poor	201 to 300	91 to 120	251 to 350
5	Very Poor	301 to 400	121 to 250	351 to 430
6	Severe	401 to 500	250 +	430 +

Conclusion:

From the above measured values, we conclude that the observed values of AQI, PM-2.5 & PM-10 are in the **Satisfactory Range**, as per the guidelines given by Central Pollution Control Board.

CHAPTER V STUDY OF INDOOR CARBON-DI-OXIDE LEVEL

In this Chapter, we present the CO₂ Level in the Campus.

Table No 4: Study of CO₂ Level:

No	Location	CO ₂ Level in ppm
1	Admin Section	519
2	Library	535
3	Class Room-	529
4	Mech Engg Department	520
5	Computer Lab	516
	Maximum	535
	Minimum	516

Acceptable Level of CO₂ Level as per World Health Organization Standard is 1000 ppm

Conclusion:

From the above measured values, we conclude that the observed values of CO₂ Level are within the Limit of Acceptable Value furnished by World Health Organization

CHAPTER VI STUDY OF LUX & NOISE PARAMETERS

In this Chapter, we present the various Indoor Comfort Parameters measured during the Audit. The Parameters include: Lux Level and Noise Level.

Table No 5: Study of Indoor Lux Level and Noise Level Parameters:

No	Location	Lux Level	Noise Level, dB
1	Admin Section	223	48
2	Library	226	46
3	Class Room-	218	49
4	Mech Engg Department	235	45
5	Computer Lab	229	45.2
	Maximum	235	49
	Minimum	218	45

Recommended Lux & Noise Level: As per BEE & ISHRAE Guidelines:

A) Noise Level Reference:			
No	Location	Noise Level Range, dB	
1	Offices	45-50	
2	Occupied Class Room	40-45	
3	Libraries	35-40	
B) Reference Lux Level, Lumens:			
1	For Class Rooms	200 Plus	
2	For Reading Rooms	200 Plus	

Conclusion:

From the above measured values, we conclude that:

- The Noise Level is within the prescribed Limit
- The Lux Level at various locations is Okay

CHAPTER VII STUDY OF WATER QUALITY

In this Chapter, we present the Water Parameters like pH and TDS.

Table No 6: Study of Water pH and TDS:

No	Parameter	Value
1	pH Level	7.35
2	Total Dissolved Salts	59

Recommended Values of Water pH & TDS, as per BIS:

A) Reference:			
No	Parameter	Water Parameters Range,	
1	pH Level	6.5 to 8.5	
2	TDS	500 (Max)	

Conclusion:

From the above measured values, we conclude that: The Water Parameters are within the prescribed Limit

CHAPTER-VIII STUDY OF INITIATIVES ON CLIMATE CHANGE

The Government of India launched the National Mission on Action Plan for Climate Change (NAPCC) in 2008. The important initiatives under NAPCC for Educational include:

- Promotion of Solar Energy & Energy Efficiency
- Water Conservation
- Mission for Green India
- Capacity Building on Climate Change

In this Chapter we present the various Initiatives adopted by the College. **Initiatives on Climate Change:**

No	Head	Action Taken	Photograph
1	Promotion of Solar Energy	Installation of Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 8 kWp	Solar PV Plant:
			LED Lights
2	Promotion of Energy Efficiency	Usage of LED Lights	Lat 18,5352871 / Long /3,8799463 Wednesday 03,8eptember 2026 13,2001
			Rain Water Collecting Open Well
3	Water Conservation	Usage of rain Water for Recharging the Open well & Underground Water Table	Pune, MH, India Wasta College Axes, Pune, 417001, NH, India List 18.531850; Long 73.877752

			Tree Plantation Drive
4	Mission for Green India	Conductance of Tree Plantation Drive	
5	Environment Conservation	Creation of Awareness on Energy Conservation by Display of Poster	Poster on Energy Conservation: SPERIER SAVE THE PLANET Ce on the Creat Syntay Process DESTOR DUCTION ROGRAM Pune, MH, India Mangadas Road, Bund Garden, Pune, 411001, MH, India Lit 18,534811, Corg 73,880393